

Application News

No. SSK-GCMSLCMS-2401

GCMS-8050NX / LCMS-8060NX

GC-MS/MS 및 LC-MS/MS를 이용한 축산물 중 잔류농약 동시 다성분 분석

Analysis of Multi-Residual Pesticides in Livestock Products using GC-MS/MS and LC-MS/MS

사용자 활용 포인트

- ◆ 식품의약품안전처 '식품의 기준 및 규격'(제2024-4호)에 따른 '축산물 중 잔류농약 동시 다성분 시험법'을 확립하였다.
- ◆ 기체크로마토그래프-텐덤질량분석기 및 액체크로마토그래프-텐덤질량분석기를 이용하여 잔류농약 180 성분의 동시 분석이 가능하다.
- ◆ 최적화된 GC-MS/MS 및 LC-MS/MS 분석법을 활용하여 사용자가 편리하게 분석할 수 있다.

■ 서론

식품의약품안전처 고시 제2024-4호 '식품의 기준 및 규격' 중 '축산물 중 잔류농약 동시 다성분 시험법'이 신설됨에 따라 대사체 및 이성질체를 포함하여 총 180 성분(GC-MS/MS 60 성분, LC-MS/MS 120 성분)이 신규 등록되었다¹⁾. 이에 본 뉴스레터에서는 SHIMADZU GC-MS/MS 및 LC-MS/MS를 이용하여 동시 다성분 분석이 가능한 최적화된 분석조건을 소개하고자 한다.

■ 분석 방법

축산물 중 잔류농약 동시 다성분 시험을 위해 SHIMADZU GCMS-8050NX (그림 1) 및 LCMS-8060NX (그림 2) 을 이용하였으며, GC-MS/MS 및 LC-MS/MS 분석조건은 표 1, 표 2 에 각각 나타내었다. 또, 기기 별 분석 성분 및 MRM 조건을 표 3, 표 4에 각각 나타내었다.



그림 1. GCMS-8050NX triple quadrupole mass spectrometer



그림 2. LCMS-8060NX triple quadrupole mass spectrometer

표 1. GC-MS/MS 분석 조건

GC System	Nexis GC-2030
Analytical Column	SH-I-5MS (30 mx 0.25 mm, 0.25 µm)
Carrier Gas	: He (99.999 %)
Column Flow	: 1.2 mL/min
Injection Temp.	: 280 °C
Split Ratio	: Splitless
Flow Control Mode	: Linear Velocity (40.0 cm/s)
Injection Volume	: 1 µL
Oven Temp.	: 60 °C → 20 °C/min → 180 °C → 5 °C/min → 300 °C(5 min)
MS/MS System	GCMS-8050NX
Ionization Method	: EI
Data Acquisition	: MRM
Interface Temp.	: 300 °C
Ion Source Temp.	: 250 °C

표 2. LC-MS/MS 분석 조건

UHPLC System	Nexera XS
Flow	: 0.2 mL/min
Mobile phase (A)	: Water with 5 mM ammonium acetate and 0.1 % formic acid
Mobile phase (B)	: Methanol with 5 mM ammonium acetate and 0.1 % formic acid
Gradient	: 5 % B (0-1 min) – 60 % B (3 min) – 100 % B (13-18 min) – 5 % B (18.1-23 min)
Column	: Shim-pack GIST-HP C18 (2.1x150 mm., 3 µm)
Column oven	: 40 °C
Injection volume	: 4 µL
MS/MS System	LCMS-8060NX
Ionization method	: ESI
Data Acquisition	: MRM
Nebulizer gas flow	: 3 L/min
Dry gas flow	: 10 L/min
Heating gas flow	: 10 L/min
Interface temp.	: 150 °C
Desolvation Line temp.	: 250 °C
Heat block temp.	: 400 °C

표 3. GC-MS/MS 대상 잔류농약 60 성분에 대한 RT, MRM 조건 및 직선성 (R²)

ID#	Name	Ret. Time (min)	Linearity (R ²)	Quant. Ion (m/z)	Qual. Ion1 (m/z)	Qual. Ion2 (m/z)
1	Aldrin	12.07	0.996	263>193	293>186	263>191
	Dieldrin	16.12	0.998	263>193	279>243	263>203
2	Atrazine	9.15	0.995	215>58	215>173	200>122
3	α -BHC	8.72	0.995	181>145	219>183	181>109
	β -BHC	9.21	0.998	181>145	219>183	181>109
	δ -BHC	10.01	0.999	181>145	219>183	181>109
4	Bifenthrin	19.20	0.995	181>165	181>166	165>115
5	Bitertanol	22.39	0.998	170>141	170>115	170>55
6	Buprofezin	15.17	0.996	172.1>57	175.1>132.1	175.1>117.1
7	Chinomethionate	13.98	0.998	234>206	206>148	234>148
8	Chlordane-cis	14.25	0.996	373>264	373>266	237>165
	Chlordane-trans	13.85	0.996	372.8>263.9	372.8>265.9	372.8>336.8
	Oxychlordane	13.15	0.996	149>121	185>148.6	-
9	Chlorfenapyr	15.49	0.996	137>102	247>227	328>247
10	Chlorfenvinphos E	12.84	0.998	267>159	323>159	323>295
	Chlorfenvinphos Z	13.18	0.996	267>159	323>159	323>295
11	Chlorobenzilate	16.01	0.995	139>111	251>139	251>111
12	Chlorpropham	8.21	0.996	127.1>65	213.1>171.1	213.1>127.1
13	Chlorpyrifos	11.94	0.997	197>169	199>171	314>258
14	Chlorpyrifos-methyl	10.71	0.997	286>93	125>79	286>271
15	Cyfluthrin	23.60/23.81/23.91/24.00	0.996	163>127	163>91	226>199
16	γ -Cyhalothrin	20.79	0.995	208>181	197>141	197>161
	λ -Cyhalothrin	21.07	0.996	208>181	197>141	197>161
17	Cypermethrin	24.22/24.43/24.52/24.62	0.999	163>127	181>152	165>91
18	Cyprodinil	12.93	0.999	224>208	224>118	210>93
19	p,p'-DDT	17.52	0.996	235>165	235>199	212>176
	o,p'-DDT	16.35	0.995	235>165	235>199	212>176
	p,p'-DDE	14.95	0.997	246>176	318>248	318>246
	p,p'-DDD	16.28	0.996	235>165	235>199	235>163
20	Deltamethrin	26.96/27.32	0.999	180.9>151.9	252.9>93	252.9>171.9
21	Dimethenamid	10.58	0.997	230>154	154>111	154>97
22	Dimethipin	9.20	0.998	124>76.1	118>57.9	118>90
23	Diphenylamine	7.98	0.996	169>66	169>77	169>141
24	α -Endosulfan	14.25	0.996	195>159	195>160	195>125
	β -Endosulfan	16.08	0.999	195>159	195>160	195>125
	Endosulfansulfate	17.33	0.996	387>252.9	387>288.85	272>165
25	Endrin	15.74	0.998	263>191	263>193	263>228
	δ -keto-Endrin	18.85	0.997	281>244.9	317>281.2	317>101
26	EPN	19.17	0.998	169>141	169>77	157>110
27	Ethion	16.26	0.996	231>129	153>97	231>175
28	Ethoprophos	8.00	0.998	200>158	158>97	158>114
29	Etofenprox	24.81	0.996	163>135	163>95	135>107
30	Etioazole	19.48	0.999	141>113	141>63	300>270
31	Fenitrothion	11.52	0.996	125>79	277>109	277>125
32	Fenoxanil	15.71	0.995	189>125.05	293>155.05	189>154.05
33	Fenpropathrin	19.52	0.999	181>152	265>210.1	181>127
34	Fenthion	12.05	0.996	278>109	278>169	278>125
35	Fenvalerate 1	25.89	0.995	167>125	225>119	225>147
	Fenvalerate 2	26.29	0.997	167>125	225>119	225>147
36	Flusilazole	15.15	0.998	233>165	233>152	233>91
37	Heptachlor	11.12	0.999	100>65	272>237	272>119
	Heptachlor epoxide	13.16/13.27	0.997	353>263	353>282	353>317
38	Isofenphos	13.11	0.997	213>121	213>185	213>65
39	Lindane, γ -BHC	9.40	0.997	181>145	219>183	181>109
40	Mecarbam	13.23	0.995	329>159	329>131	296>196
41	Methacrifos	6.81	0.997	208>180	208>93	208>110
42	Methidathion	13.79	0.997	145>85	145>58	125>79
43	Parathion	12.15	0.997	139>109	291>109	291>81
44	Penthiopryad	16.19	0.997	302>177	177>101	302>152
	PAM	6.12	0.998	193>177	177>101.1	177>75.1
45	Permethrin-cis	22.54	0.996	183>153	183>168	183>139
	Permethrin-trans	22.79	0.998	183>153	183>168	183>139
46	Phenthoate	13.32	0.998	274>121	274>125	274>246
47	Phosmet	19.07	0.996	160>77	160>133	133>77
48	Phthalide, Fthalide	13.07	0.997	243>215	214.9>178.9	241>213
49	Pirimicarb	10.13	0.996	238.1>166.1	238.1>72	238.1>96
50	Propiconazole, Iso 1	17.29	0.996	259>69	259>191	173>145
	Propiconazole, Iso 2	17.49	0.996	259>69	259>191	173>145
51	Pyridaben	22.77	0.996	147>132	147>119	364>147
52	Quinoxifen	17.33	0.999	237>208	272>237	237>181
53	Quintozone	9.31	0.995	295>237	295>265	265>237
	Pentachloroaniline	10.44	0.999	263>191.9	267>193.9	263>227.8
54	Spirodiclofen	22.22	0.999	312>259	312>277	259>231
55	Terbufos	9.43	0.998	231>129	231>202.9	152.9>97
56	Thifluzamide	15.02	0.995	194>125	166>125	166>75
57	Triadimefon	12.24	0.997	208>181	208>127	208>111
58	Triadimenol	13.48	0.995	168>70	112>58	112>70
59	Triazophos	16.81	0.996	161>134	161>106	257>162
60	Vinclozolin	10.80	0.997	198>145	212>172	198>109
	3,5-dichloroaniline	6.22	0.995	161>99	161>90.1	161>63.1

표 4. LC-MS/MS 대상 잔류농약 120 성분에 대한 RT, MRM 조건 및 직선성 (R^2)

ID#	Name	Ret. Time (min)	Linearity (R^2)	Quant. Ion (m/z)	Qual. Ion (m/z)	ID#	Name	Ret. Time (min)	Linearity (R^2)	Quant. Ion (m/z)	Qual. Ion (m/z)
1	Abamectin B1	14.21	0.999	890>305	890>567	61	Flutriafol	8.12	0.999	302>70	302>123
2	Acephate	5.08	1.000	184>143	184>49	62	Fluxapyroxad	9.57	0.998	382>342	382>314
3	Acetamiprid	6.19	0.998	223>126	223>56	63	Imazalil	7.56	0.998	297>159	297>41
	Acetamiprid metabolite (IM-2-1)	6.16	0.998	209>126	209>90	64	Indoxacarb	11.91	0.996	528>203	528>150
4	Afidopyropen	9.54	0.997	594>202	594>148	65	Isofetamid	10.19	1.000	360>125	360>210
5	Alachlor	10.66	0.999	270>162	270>132	66	Isoprocarb	8.35	1.000	194>95	194>77
6	Aldicarb	6.92	0.996	208>116	208>89	67	Isoprothiolane	9.97	1.000	291>231	291>145
	Aldicarb-sulfone	5.41	1.000	240>223	240>86	68	Isopyrazam	11.83	0.999	360>244	360>320
	Aldicarb-sulfoxide	5.17	1.000	207>89	207>132	69	Ivermectin	15.19	0.999	893>307	893>569
7	Ametoctradin	11.91	0.999	276>176	276>149	70	Kresoxim-methyl	11.34	0.998	314>267	314>116
8	Azinphos-methyl	9.21	0.998	318>160	318>132	71	Lufenuron	13.04	0.998	509>326	509>339
9	Azoxystrobin	9.16	1.000	404>329	404>344	72	Malathion	9.87	0.999	331>127	331>125
10	Bendiocarb	7.44	0.999	224>109	224>167	73	Metaflumizone (E)	11.79	0.998	507>178	507>287
11	Bentazone	6.97	1.000	239>132	239>197		Metaflumizone (Z)	12.50	0.998	507>178	507>287
12	Benzovindiflupyr	11.04	0.999	398>342	398>378	74	Methamidophos	4.83	1.000	142>94	142>125
13	Bifenazate	10.00	0.999	301>170	301>152	75	Methiocarb	9.51	0.999	226>169	226>121
	Bifenazate diazene	12.52	0.999	299>213	299>197	76	Methomyl	5.75	1.000	163>106	163>88
14	Bioresmethrin	14.74	1.000	339>128	339>143	77	Methoprene	14.86	0.999	311>191	311>279
15	Bixafen	10.64	0.995	414>394	414>266	78	Methoxyfenozide	9.75	0.999	369>91	369>313
16	Boscalid	9.43	0.995	343>271	343>307	79	Metrafenone	12.05	1.000	409>227	409>209
17	Carbaryl (NAC)	7.82	1.000	202>127	202>117	80	Monocrotophos	5.73	1.000	224>127	224>193
18	Carbendazim	5.98	0.999	192>160	192>132	81	Myclobutanil	9.64	0.999	289>70	289>125
19	Carbofuran	7.47	0.999	222>165	222>123	82	Novaluron	12.18	0.997	493>158	493>141
	Carbofuran-3-hydroxy	6.17	0.999	255>163	255>220	83	Oryastrobin	9.72	1.000	392>205	392>116
20	Carpropamid	11.19	0.999	334>139	334>103	84	Oxamyl	5.49	1.000	237>72	237>90
21	Chlorantraniliprole	8.69	0.997	482>284	482>451	85	Oxathiapiprolin	9.45	0.998	540>500	540>163
22	Chromafenozide	10.11	0.999	395>175	395>91	86	Penconazole	11.00	0.997	284>70	284>159
23	Clofentezine	12.37	0.999	303>138	303>102	87	Pencycuron	11.78	0.999	329>125	329>218
24	Clothianidin	6.05	0.999	250>169	250>132	88	Pendimethalin	13.77	0.999	282>212	282>43
25	Coumaphos	11.56	0.999	363>307	363>227	89	Phorate	12.03	0.995	261>75	261>47
	Coumaphos oxon	8.92	0.999	347>291	347>211		Phorate oxon	8.84	1.000	245>75	245>47
26	Cyanazine	7.17	0.995	241>214	241>104		Phorate oxon sulfone	6.32	0.999	277>111	277>127
27	Cyantraniliprole	7.58	0.996	473>284	473>442		Phorate oxon sulfoxide	6.16	1.000	261>111	261>81
28	Cyclaniliprole	10.60	0.995	602>284	602>286		Phorate-sulfone	8.21	0.999	293>171	293>115
29	Cyproconazole (I)	9.68	0.998	292>70	292>125	90	Phorate-sulfoxide	8.07	1.000	277>97	277>143
	Cyproconazole (II)	9.97	0.995	292>70	292>125		Phosalone	11.67	0.999	368>182	368>111
30	Cyromazine	2.66/4.75	0.996	167>68	167>60	91	Phoxim	11.92	1.000	299>77	299>97
31	Diazinon	9.10	1.000	259>61	259>89	92	Picoxystrobin	11.00	0.999	368>145	368>205
32	Dichlorvos	6.31	0.995	291>235	291>263	93	Piperonyl-butoxide	13.16	1.000	356>119	356>91
33	Diffubenzuron	6.22	0.997	275>141	275>109	94	Pirimiphos-methyl	12.08	1.000	306>108	306>164
34	Dimethoate	11.64	0.999	305>153	305>169	95	Profenofos	12.64	0.999	375>305	375>347
35	Dimethomorph (E)	7.47	0.998	238>221	238>109	96	Propamocarb	5.16	0.995	189>74	189>102
	Dimethomorph (Z)	10.70	0.995	311>158	311>141	97	Propargit	13.59	1.000	368>175	368>57
36	Dinotefuran	6.28	0.999	230>199	230>171	98	Propoxur	7.42	0.999	210>65	210>168
37	Demeton-S	9.25	0.999	388>165	388>301	99	Pydiflumetofen	11.81	0.999	426>193	426>166
	Demeton-S-sulfone	9.60	0.999	388>165	388>301	100	Pyraclostrobin	11.71	1.000	388>164	388>194
	Demeton-S-sulfoxide	5.32	1.000	203>129	203>113	101	Pyrimethanil	9.84	1.000	200>82	200>107
	Disulfoton	12.18	1.000	275>61	275>89		Pyrimethanil-4-hydroxy	6.74	0.999	216>107	216>109
	Disulfoton-sulfone	8.12	0.999	307>153	307>125		Pyrimethanil-5-hydroxy	8.16	0.996	216>77	216>123
	Disulfoton-sulfoxide	8.02	0.999	291>185	291>157	102	Pyriproxyfen	13.64	1.000	322>78	322>185
38	Edifenphos	11.32	1.000	311>111	311>283	103	Saflufenacil	8.65	0.995	501>198	501>349
39	Epoxiconazole	10.43	1.000	330>101	330>121	104	Sedaxane-cis	9.83	1.000	332>159	332>292
40	Ethiofencarb	8.00	0.999	226>107	226>77		Sedaxane-trans	10.40	0.998	332>159	332>292
41	Ethiprole	9.07	0.999	397>255	397>351	105	Simazine	7.82	0.998	202>104	202>132
42	Etrifos	11.70	1.000	293>125	293>265	106	Spinosyn A	10.76	1.000	733>142	733>98
43	Famoxadone	11.26	0.995	392>331	392>238		Spinosyn D	11.36	0.998	747>142	747>98
44	Fenamidone	9.41	0.998	312>65	312>92	107	Spiromesifen	13.43	0.999	371>273	371>255
45	Fenarimol	10.29	0.999	331>268	331>111	108	Sulfoxaflo	6.28	0.999	278>174	278>154
46	Fenbuconazole	10.35	1.000	337>125	337>70	109	Tebuconazole	10.93	0.999	308>70	308>125
47	Fenhexamid	10.05	0.995	302>97	302>55	110	Tebufenozide	10.60	0.999	353>133	353>105
48	Fenobucarb	9.18	0.999	208>152	208>77	111	Teflubenzuron	13.03	0.998	379>339	379>359
49	Fenpyroximate	14.14	1.000	422>138	422>215	112	Tetraconazole	10.06	0.999	372>159	372>70
50	Fensulfothion	8.36	1.000	309>157	309>281	113	Thiacloprid	6.43	0.999	253>126	253>90
51	Ferimzone (E)	8.99	0.999	255>91	255>124	114	Thiamethoxam	5.70	1.000	292>211	292>181
	Ferimzone (Z)	9.53	0.999	255>91	255>124	115	Tiadinil	10.09	0.998	266>71	266>238
52	Fipronil	10.39	0.998	435>330	435>250	116	Tolfenpyrad	12.99	1.000	384>197	384>154
	Fipronil-sulfone	10.91	0.999	451>282	451>415	117	Trichlorfon	6.26	0.995	257>109	257>221
53	Flubendiamide	10.55	0.999	681>254	681>274	118	Tricyclazole	6.85	1.000	190>136	190>109
54	Fludioxonil	9.63	0.998	247>180	247>126	119	Triflumezopyrim	7.36	0.999	399>278	399>306
55	Flufenoxuron	13.41	1.000	489>158	489>141	120	Triforine	8.47/8.70	0.996	435>390	437>392
56	Flumethrin	14.88	1.000	527>267	527>239						
57	Flumioxazine	8.82	0.995	355>327	355>299						
58	Fluopicolide	9.72	0.999	383>145	383>173						
59	Fluralaner	12.14	1.000	556>400	556>160						
60	Flutolanil	9.54	0.999	324>262	324>282						

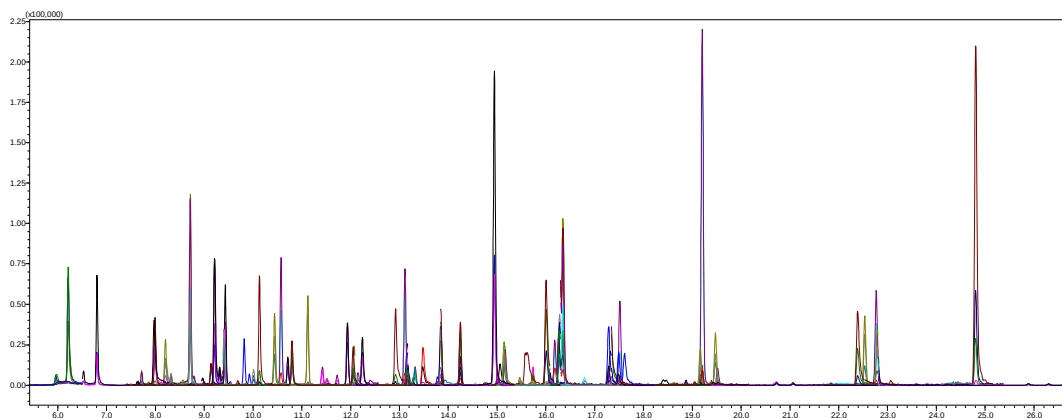


그림 3. GC-MS/MS 축산물 잔류농약 60 성분 동시 분석 크로마토그램 (10 ng/mL)

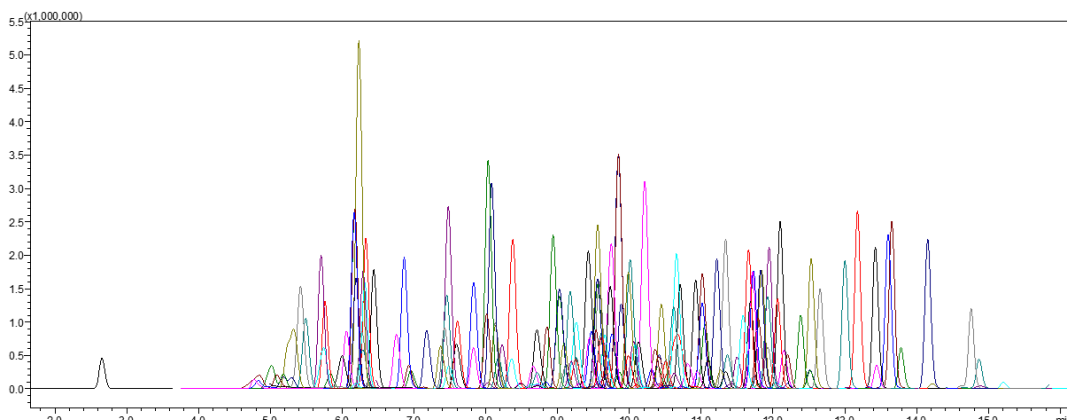


그림 4. LC-MS/MS 축산물 잔류농약 120 성분 동시 분석 크로마토그램 (10 ng/mL)

■ 결과 및 토의

그림 3과 그림 4는 최적의 분석 조건을 이용하여 GC-MS/MS 분석 대상 60 성분 (10 ng/mL)과 LC-MS/MS 분석 대상 120 성분 (10 ng/mL)을 각각 SH-I-5MS (30 mx 0.25 mm, 0.25 μ m) 컬럼과 Shim-pack GIST-HP C18 (2.1x150 mm., 3 μ m) 컬럼을 사용하여 분석한 크로마토그램을 나타낸 것으로 다성분 동시 분석에도 우수한 감도와 분리능을 보여주는 것을 확인할 수 있다.

잔류농약 다성분의 검량선

검량선 작성을 위한 표준용액은 1 μ g/mL 농도의 농약 혼합 표준용액을 아세토니트릴로 희석하여 조제하였다. 검량선 범위는 GC-MS/MS의 경우, (5 - 100) ng/mL, LC-MS/MS의 경우, (1-20) ng/mL 농도 수준으로 설정하였으며, 결정계수(R^2)는 대사체 및 이성체를 포함하여 전체 180 성분에 대해 0.995 이상으로 우수한 결과를 얻었다(표 3, 표 4). 대표적인 성분에 대한 개별 크로마토그램 및 검량선은 그림 5에 나타내었다.

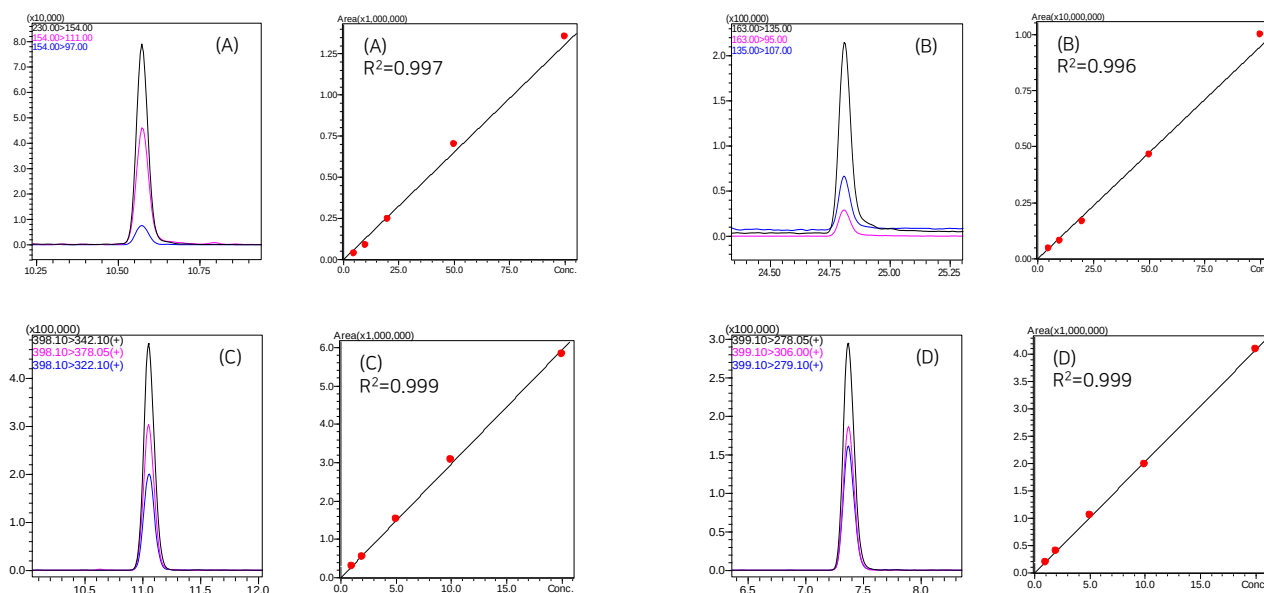


그림 5. 대표적인 축산물 중 잔류농약 성분에 대한 크로마토그램 (10 ng/mL)과 검량선(GC-MS/MS: (5 - 100) ng/mL, LC-MS/MS: (1-20) ng/mL)

1) GC-MS/MS: (A) Dimethenamid (B) Etofenprox, 2) LC-MS/MS: (C) Benzovindiflupyr (D) Triflumezopyrim

■ 결론

SHIMADZU GCMS-8050NX 및 LCMS-8060NX을 이용하여 식품의약품안전처 고시 제2024-4호 '식품의 기준 및 규격' 중 '축산물 중 잔류농약 동시 다성분 시험법'을 위한 최적화된 분석법을 확립하였다.

■ 참고문헌

[1] 식품의약품안전처 고시 제2024-4호 식품의 기준 및 규격 (2024.1.24)



SHIMADZU

Shimadzu Corporation
www.shimadzu.com/an/

Shimadzu Scientific Korea
www.shimadzu.co.kr

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

This publication may contain references to products that are not available in your country. Please contact us to check the availability of these products in your country.

The content of this publication shall not be reproduced, altered or sold for any commercial purpose without the written approval of Shimadzu. See <http://www.shimadzu.com/about/trademarks/index.html> for details.

Third party trademarks and trade names may be used in this publication to refer to either the entities or their products/services, whether or not they are used with trademark symbol "TM" or "®".

Shimadzu disclaims any proprietary interest in trademarks and trade names other than its own.

The information contained herein is provided to you "as is" without warranty of any kind including without limitation warranties as to its accuracy or completeness. Shimadzu does not assume any responsibility or liability for any damage, whether direct or indirect, relating to the use of this publication. This publication is based upon the information available to Shimadzu on or before the date of publication, and subject to change without notice.

SSK-GCMSLCMS-2401